



**5 - 8 DECEMBER 2022**  
DUBAI WORLD TRADE CENTRE

## **The Future of IoT in Home and Building Automation**

**Buildings have become IP driven**

Heinz Lux, CEO  
KNX Association



# Internet of Things Landscape 2016

## Applications (Verticals)

<b>Personal Wearables</b> Samsung Gear2, pebble, LG, LG G Watch, CAEDEN, MOTTIV, toxtronics, BLO, ORION, Jewelbots, nymix, RINGLY	<b>Home Automation</b> nest, LIFX, Honeywell, icontrol, SAVANT, cocobee, OLUTRON, DRVISO, Levin, somfy, SHERWOODIAN, iDevices, wakin, view, SIVALAI, LIGHTIFY, view, tado°, KEEN	<b>Vehicles</b> <b>Automobiles</b> INRIX, waze, AUTOMATIC, STREETLINE, dash, Zbbe, navy, Automile, vinli, Airbriquity, OpenXC, cadams	<b>Enterprise Healthcare</b> STANLEY, AUGMEDIX, VERSUS, mclio, vitakomnet, Dimin, Senseonics, PEREBRIDGE, VIVIFY, AIRSTRIP, Sotera, TeleTracking, PhreosCare, PRISTINE, Digikey, NOVAMOD	<b>Industrial Internet Machines</b> CATERPILLAR, SIEMENS, BOSCH, Schneider, Itron, enlightened, StarCity, Trilliant, enevol, ENERNOC, OS, QuiltSmart, entelco, eon, lucidi, EverSpring, ENERGI SAVVY, AutoGrid, PPG, AutoScribe, PPG, PPG, PPG
<b>Fitness</b> JAWBONE, fitbit, tomTom, GARMIN, NIKE, HIFIT, BASIS, nuami, Microsoft Band, ATLAS, mapmyfitness, RunKeeper, LUMINO, amiiigo, LifeBEAM, ATHOS, lark, senSoria, WHOOP, strivii	<b>Hubs</b> nest, INSTEON, IRIS, BOSCH, SmartThings, connect, iRule, Control, ivee, wink, vera, prodeo, NINJABLOCKS, Fluent, NEXIA, zanoff	<b>Autonomous</b> Google Self-Driving Car Project, TESLA, DAIMLER, UBER, QUANERGY, DELPHI, NOVARANT, iAutonomy, Peleton, Valeo	<b>Retail</b> euclid, theatre, PRISM SKYLAKE, hiku, cloudtags, GIMBAL, PHUNHARE, NOMI, VARIABLE	<b>Energy</b> Lucid, EverSpring, ENERGI SAVVY, HydroFlare, AutoScribe, PPG, PPG, PPG
<b>Health</b> QUANTUS, proteus, GINGERIO, iHealth, EarlySense, KETHERU, vesity, beddit, sanc, hella, amano, eyeSmart, AcherTech, AliveCar, FROPELLA, HEALTH, GEORGE	<b>Security</b> August, SCHLAGE, Kwikset, dropcam, canary, vivint, ring, LATCH, cocoon, evercam.io, Lockbiton, SEEK, scout	<b>UAVs</b> DJI, sdr, Parrot, Airware, LILY, eFly, SKYLATCH, SKYDIO, VUINEEK, BIRD, DroneDeploy, HEXO, DRL, SKY FUTURE	<b>Payments / Loyalty</b> PayPal, shopify, Square, Verifone, payleven, belly, coin, contopipe, SHOPKEEP, cright, Level Up, DULIFE	<b>Supply Chain</b> Fleetmatics, Impiry, VLOC, Omnit, Skybitz, SMARTDRIVE, Telogis, assetpulse, WEP, TEGO, ALBERA, USOP, PRECISE, TRC, CONTROLS
<b>Entertainment</b> SONOS, RAZER, doppler labs, ROLI, Narrative, soundhauc, DCC, Objects, meural, normal	<b>Kitchen</b> JUTE, nomiku, drop, SUPERMECHANICAL, BRAWBOT, pankry, inmt, Serenafi	<b>Sensing</b> ietatio, teeo, ambient, birdi, ANAR, CUBES, SENSE, molly, sense, TRANSFORMAL	<b>Smart Office</b> Logitech, CRESTRON, KISI, Robin, BUILDING, CIBT, XORAI, EB, eventboard	<b>Robotics</b> amazon robotics, ABB, CLEARPATH, HARMVEST, rethink Robotics, KUKA, ROBOTEX, EMPIRE, LIQUID, ROBOTICS, tempo automation, OPENRV
<b>Sports</b> STRAVA, WILSONX, Babolat, PELTON X, ZEPP, ARCCOS, INFOFORM, XCON, Swishrite, GOLF, XZEN	<b>Family</b> nucleus, ity, HALO, Glow, Good Night Lamp, FILIP, manbaby, ovuline, livescribe, Lively	<b>Consumer Robotics</b> ALDEBARAN, jibo, iRobot, RoboTots, HACHIKO, Petcube, EDYAN, BITPONICS, AthenTek, radio, ioter	<b>Agriculture</b> adapt-N, Ag Leader, UNFARM, pvcno, ACUS, Smartfield, afimilk, Zedus, ClimateMaster, SPENSA, i-Linc	<b>Industrial Wearables</b> GLASS, DAQR, portable, BITSET, SHARANT, APX

## Platforms & Enablement (Horizontals)

<b>Software</b> xively, Axeda, Jasper, clemetry, Ayla Networks, ThingWorx, NUMERAGE, seeeo, M2M, ZATAR, covisint, AUTODESK, SECURECONTROL, PubNub, thingsquare, BSQUARE, greenwave, M2M, Wsilica, innoPath, xipower, machineshop, C3IoT, arrayant	<b>Platforms</b> <b>Full Stack</b> samsara, EUROTECH, Predix, Telit, HELIUM <b>Developer</b> TESSEL, resin.io, Particle, theThings.io, KONEKT, SensorCloud, NewAer <b>Analytics</b> splunk, sumologic, lobeam, KAAZING, Tempio, UPTAKE, gussbeam <b>Sensor Networks</b> SAFECAST, SST, MobanLoft	<b>Connectivity</b> SIGFOX, SIERA, FILAMENT, aeris, UGENU, VENIAM, KORE, intamac, skyroam, R K E S S A, senet, acility	<b>Interfaces</b> Virtual Reality oculus, VIVE, PlayStation VR, Samsung Gear VR, OSVR	<b>3D</b> Printing / Scanning Project Tango, intel, REALSENSE, Stratysys, occipital, matterport, formlabs, DESKTOP METAL, Carbon, shapeways, sculpteo, woodco
<b>Security</b> Symantec, gemalto, Bastille, inside, MOCANA, NEURA, SHODAN, escript, SecurThings, CyberFlow, OWASP	<b>Open Source</b> KFA, ThingSpeak, IOT, webinos, eSpent, nimbits	<b>Augmented Reality</b> Microsoft HoloLens, zSpace, VUZIX, EPSON, PARACOLM, Magic Leap, Meta, SONY, Blippar	<b>Other</b> amazon alexa, THALMIC, nod, EMOTIV, LEAP, SIXENSE, ivee, RYTHM, api.ai	<b>Content / Design</b> Sketchfab, Thingiverse, GRABCAD, AUTODESK, BODY LABS, FLOORED, BRASSPLATE SYSTEMS

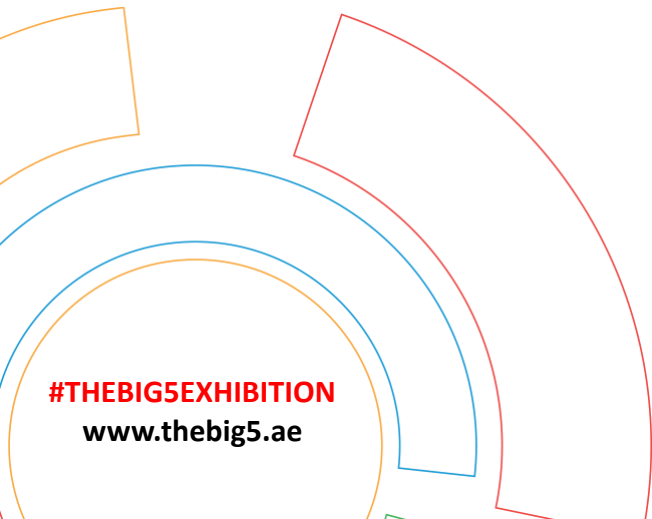
## Building Blocks

<b>Hardware</b> Processors / Chips intel, QUALCOMM, TOSHIBA, ARM, LG, SIEMENS, NXP, NVIDIA, Movidius	<b>Software</b> Cloud Google Cloud Platform, IBM Watson IoT Platform, Microsoft Azure, amazon	<b>Connectivity</b> Protocols WiFi, Bluetooth, ZigBee Alliance, LoRa Alliance, MQTT, NFC, WAVE, AMQP, M-Bus, OMA, MIWIFI, XIO, THREAD, HART, EITX, DDS, RFDI, CoAP, RuBee, 2G, 3G, 4G, LTE, 6LoWPAN, LWM2M, DDS, LIDAR	<b>Telecom</b> verizon, at&t, China Mobile, Telefonica, Sprint, airtel, Orange, China Unicom, Yettel	<b>Consultants / Services</b> IDEO, Dragon Innovation, MESHSYSTEMS, PTC, R/GA, 3D HUBS, makexyz, afflux, 8	<b>Partners</b> Retail amazon, Walmart, BEYER, H&M, TARGET, LOWE'S	<b>Incubators</b> techstars, Highway 1, HAX, LEMOS Labs, BOLT
<b>Sensors</b> NP, Atmel, NATIONAL INSTRUMENTS, libelium, psikick, Qaltrix, MEMS, VALEN, PetaSense, XERFY, skyetek, mCube, MOO, ThingMagic	<b>Mobile OS</b> iOS, android, Brillo, BlackBerry	<b>M2M</b> intel, QUALCOMM, SIEMENS, AT&T, BROADCOM, TEXAS INSTRUMENTS, Atmel, Laird, CISCO, FIDCOMM, goTenna, GainSpan, altair, Weaved	<b>WiFi</b> eero, STARRY, BRCK	<b>Alliances</b> ALLSEN ALLIANCE, oma, IOT CONNECTIVITY FOUNDATION	<b>Manufacturing</b> JABIL, flex, PEGATRON, Benchmark, Celestica	<b>Funding</b> KICKSTARTER, AngelList

# Buildings have become IP driven



## Buildings in the past



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# Buildings have become IP driven



Buildings today and tomorrow



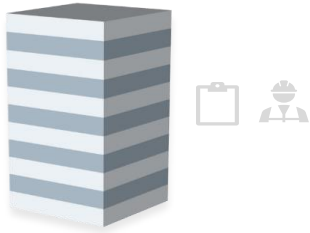
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# Buildings have become IP driven

## < 2010 Traditional Building



Local switches and on-site services managed by paper and clipboards

## 2010 Automated Building



### Automated Operation

Automated systems with on-prem building management stations

### Preventive Maintenance

Software-supported inspection and maintenance planning

## 2020 Smart Building



### Connected Operation

Remote building controls with centralized management stations

### Predictive Maintenance

IoT-enabled remote diagnostics and failure prediction

## Collaborative Building



### Self-adaptive Operation

Intelligent building automation with the ability to self-adapt and optimize

### Prescriptive Maintenance

Automatic service scheduling and step-by-step maintenance instructions

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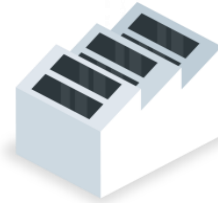
The cloud



connected  
sensors



connected  
edge devices



connected  
controllers



connected  
fire panels

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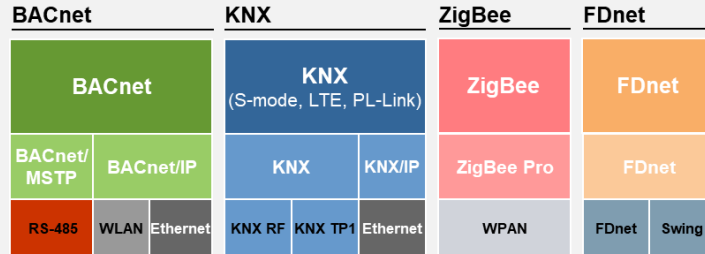
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# Buildings have become IP driven



## As-Is: Variety of non-IP field busses

- Different standards do not only provide individual data model & services but also different application, transport, network, link and physical layers



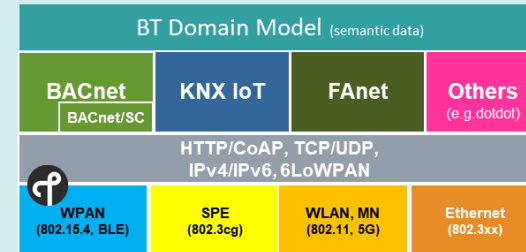
## As Desired: Converged Stack

### Aligned Information Models & Services Standard Security

- Open standards, IT friendly, Multi-vendor- & cloud agnostic

### IP for Network Communication

- Well-known protocols, open standards



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# Market Interest Group Standards Joining Forces





# Today: Many Building Technologies...



## Not a new organization

Existing organizations  
working together



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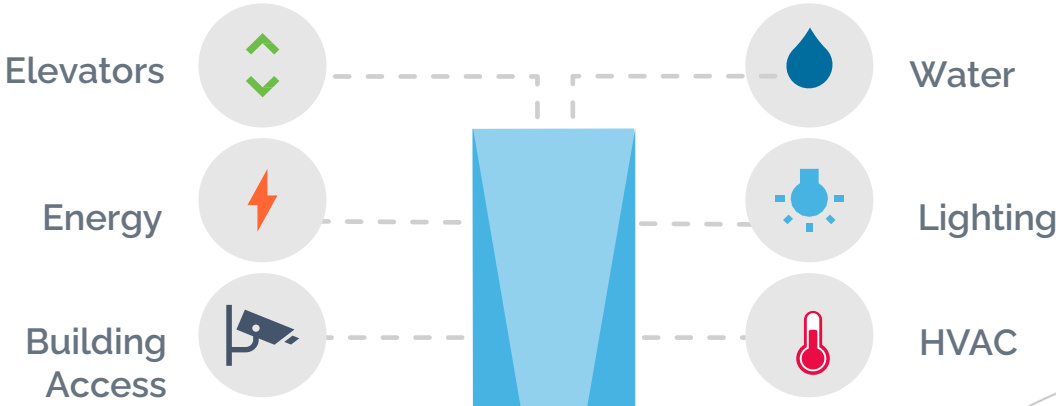


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# Today: Many Building Technologies



There are more connected devices in Smart Buildings every day



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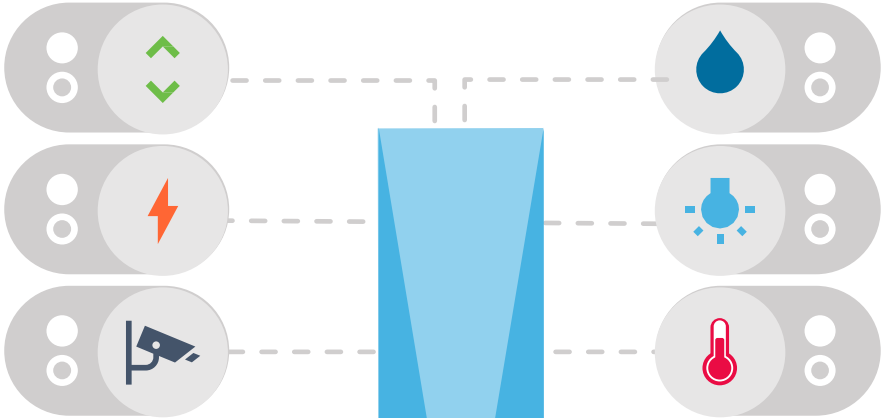


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# Today: Building Technologies in Silos



Urban Design & Landscape



Each system evolved independently with their own proprietary solution

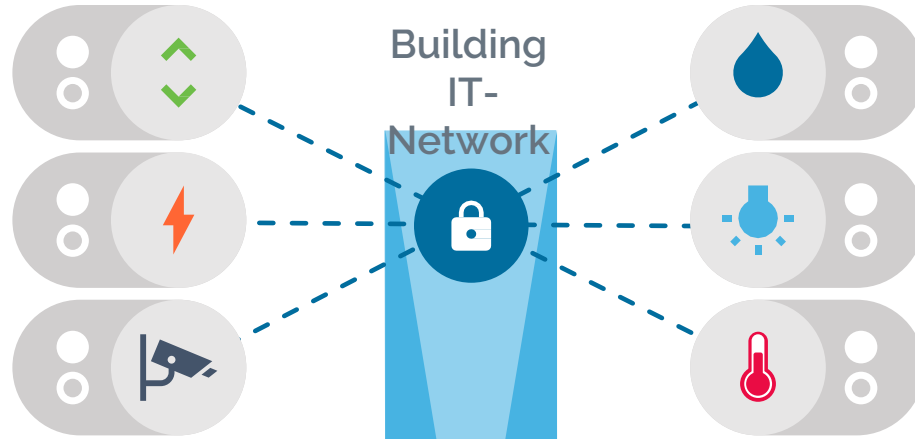


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# Trend: Convergence of Building Systems with IT...



This will result in a common secure IP-based infrastructure

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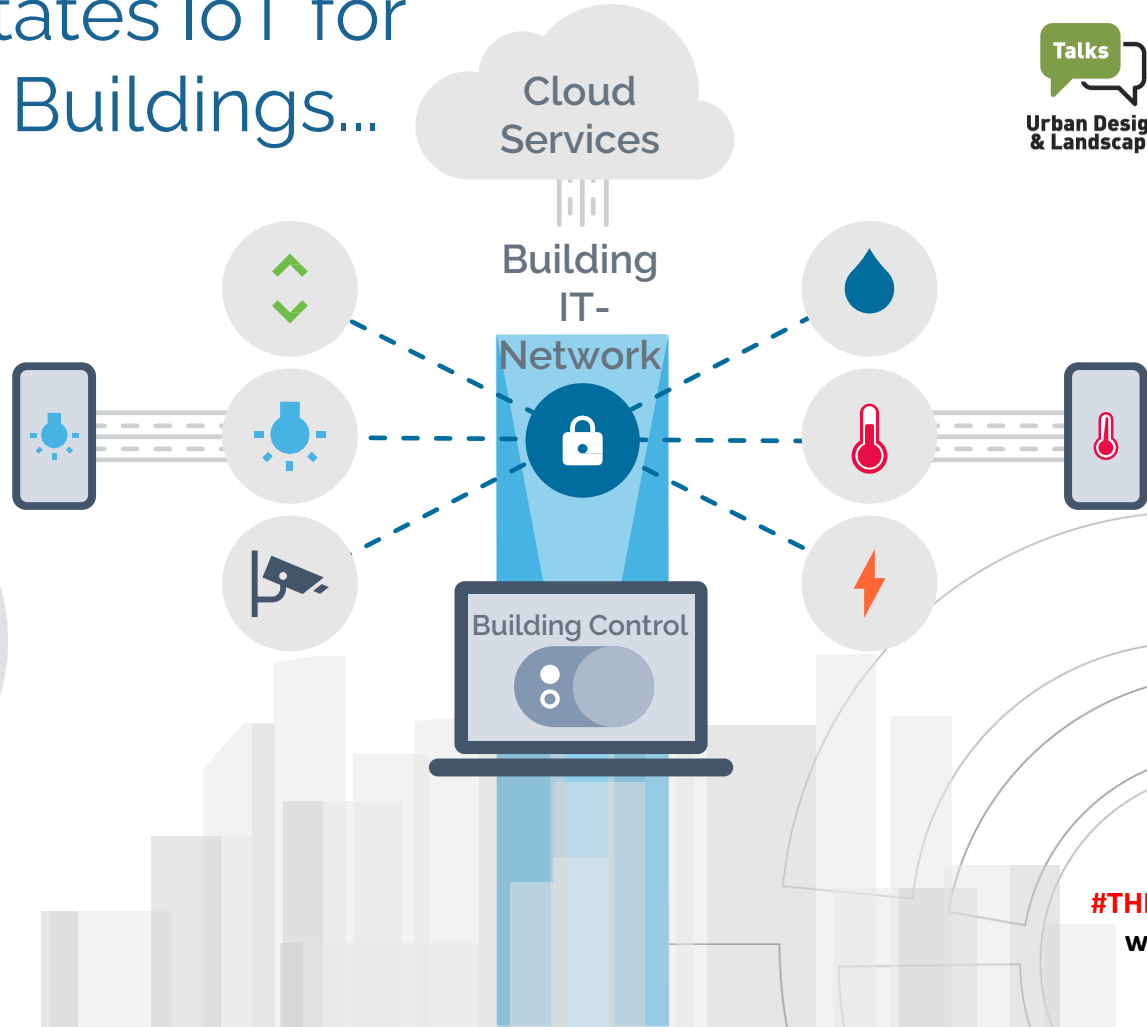
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# Trend: Facilitates IoT for Commercial Buildings...



No silos.  
No proprietary applications.

Allows multiple systems to communicate together using cloud services & cloud computing



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# IP-BLiS Vision & Goal



## Our VISION

To make commercial buildings more responsive to the needs of users by promoting a secure, multi-standard, IP-based harmonized IoT solution

## OUR GOAL

Harmonization of access to an IP network with connected building automation products allowing for better integration

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# Benefits of IP-BLIS



## Single IP Backbone

For all building automation products: IP (IPV6)

## Common Security

Allows common security in building networks

## Simplified Support & Administration

Eases IT department's ability to support, eliminates need to know application protocol for building automation products

## Seamless Connectivity Options

Seamlessly integrates wired and wireless connectivity options to reduce installation costs

## Device Groups & Policies Possible

Uses Common IP networks to allow for monitoring groups of devices instead of single devices

## Scalability

Offers limitless scalability & simple cloud integration

## Application

Potentially enables common semantic interpretation of data independent from the used application protocol

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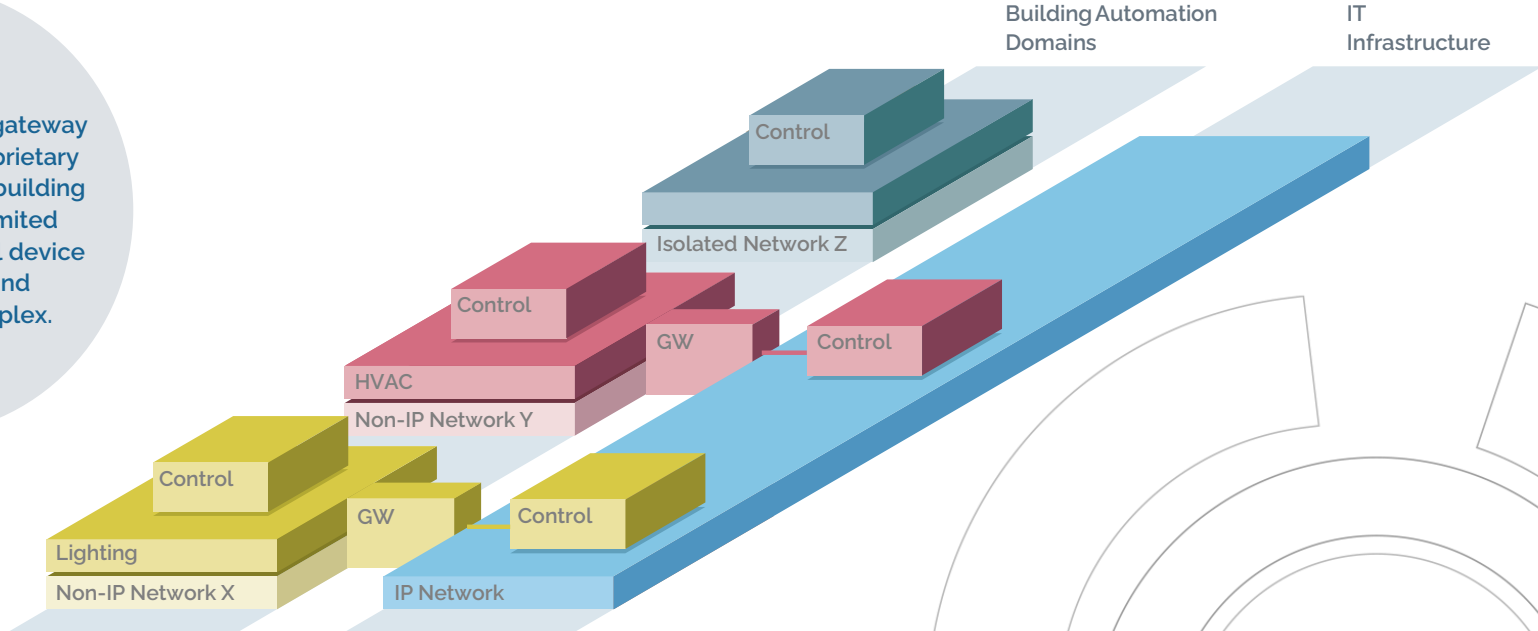
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# PROBLEM: Isolated building-automation domains and networks



Each domain requires a gateway (GW) to translate proprietary protocols into IP. The building administrator has limited control over individual device in each domain, and provisioning is complex.



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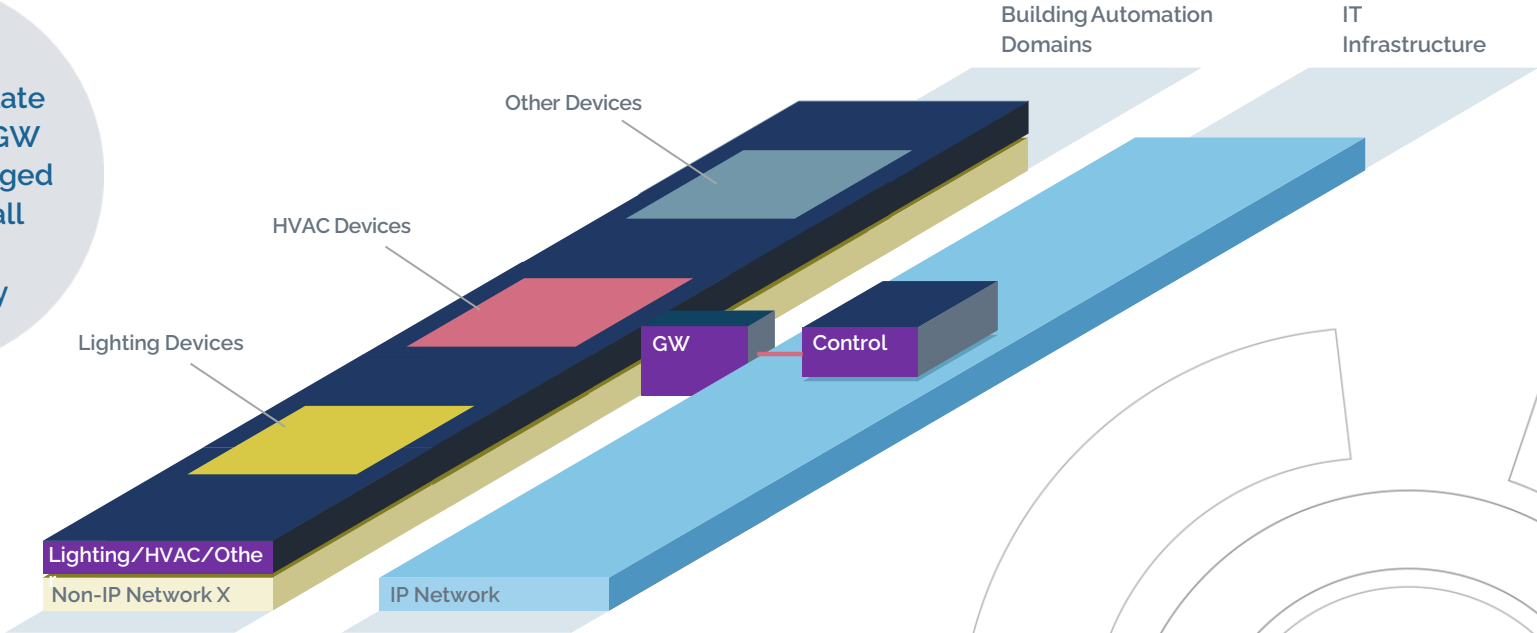
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# PROBLEM: Why convergence on the application layer doesn't (always) work



One shared gateway to translate protocol into IP. GW needs to be managed and trusted by all verticals simultaneously



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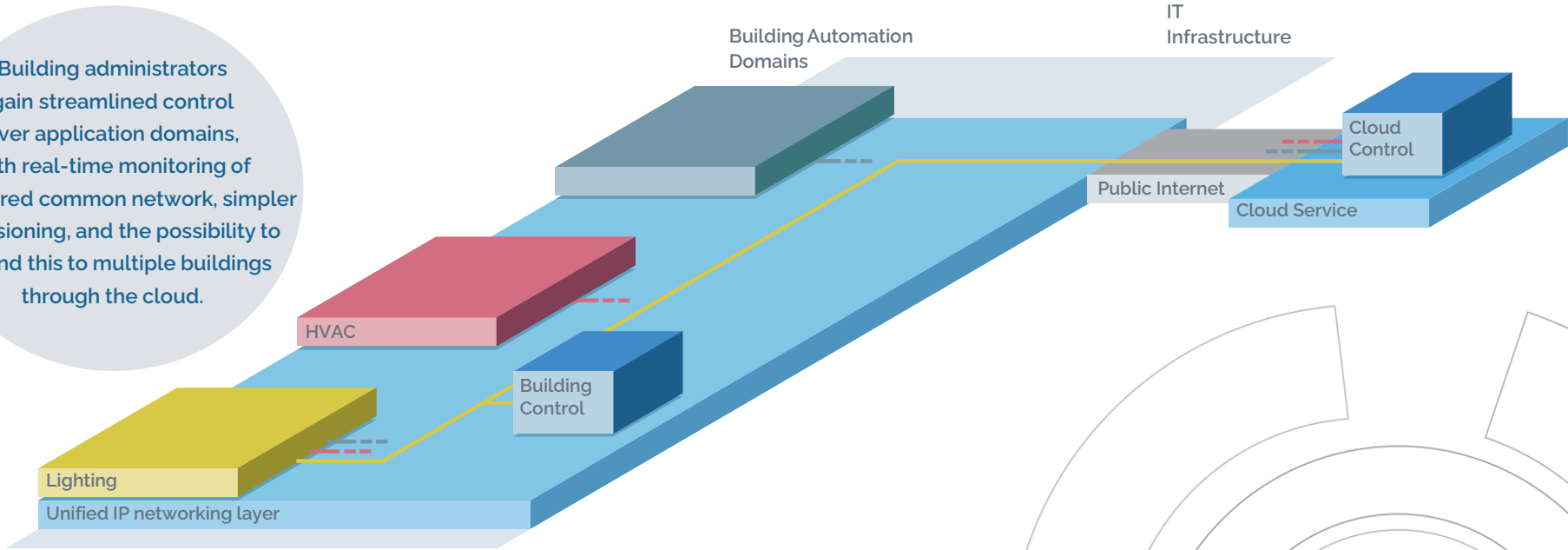


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# SOLUTION: Common IP-based infrastructure



Building administrators gain streamlined control over application domains, with real-time monitoring of the shared common network, simpler provisioning, and the possibility to extend this to multiple buildings through the cloud.



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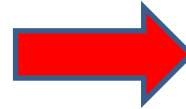


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# Buildings have become IP driven Vision



## Environmental Transition



## Digital Transition



**“The development of new digitally enhanced services in buildings and cities will become possible when traditional silo approaches are overcome”**

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# Buildings have become IP driven

## Scope & Goal



**HOME**

**BUILDINGS**

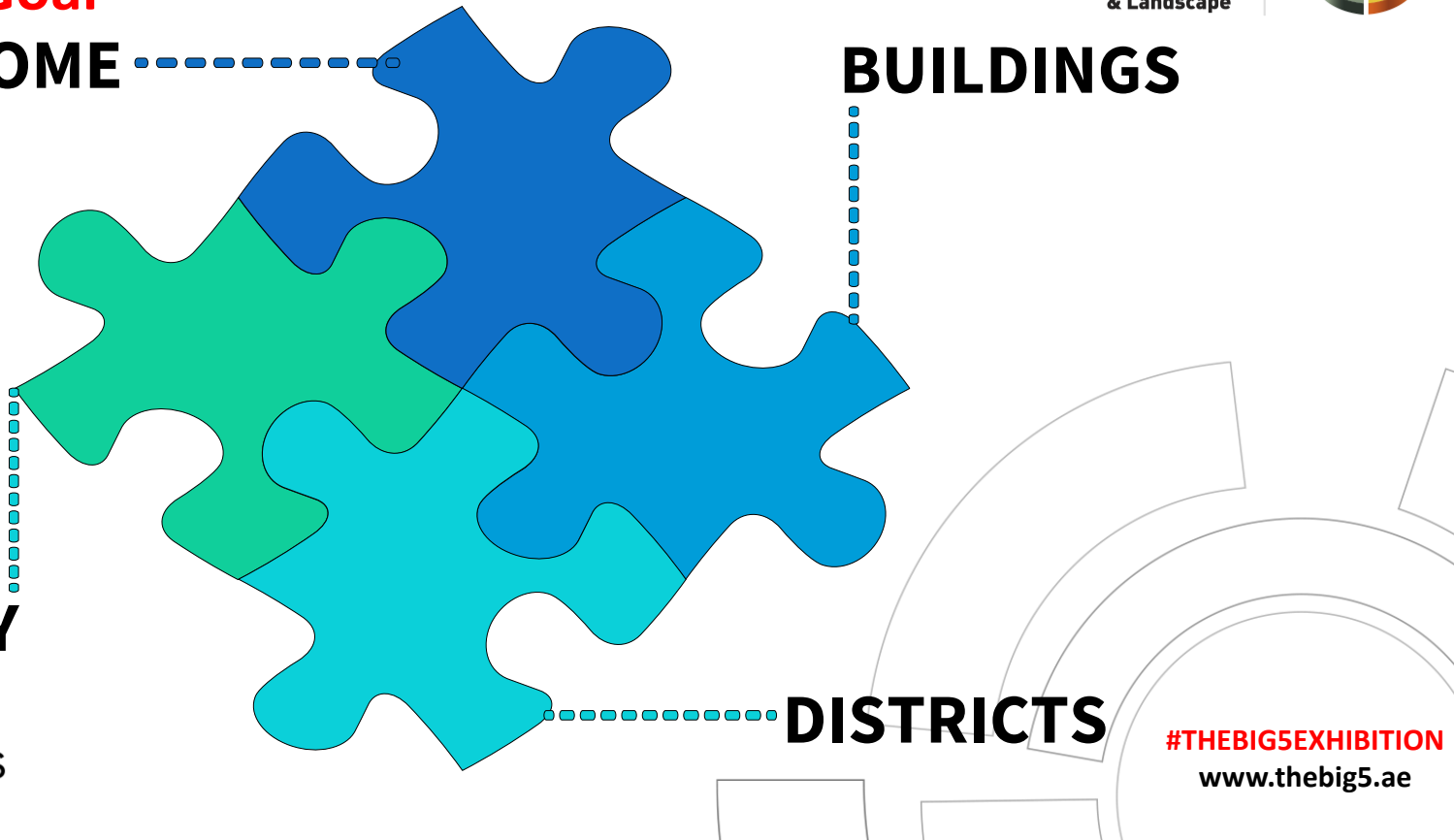
**CITY**

**DISTRICTS**

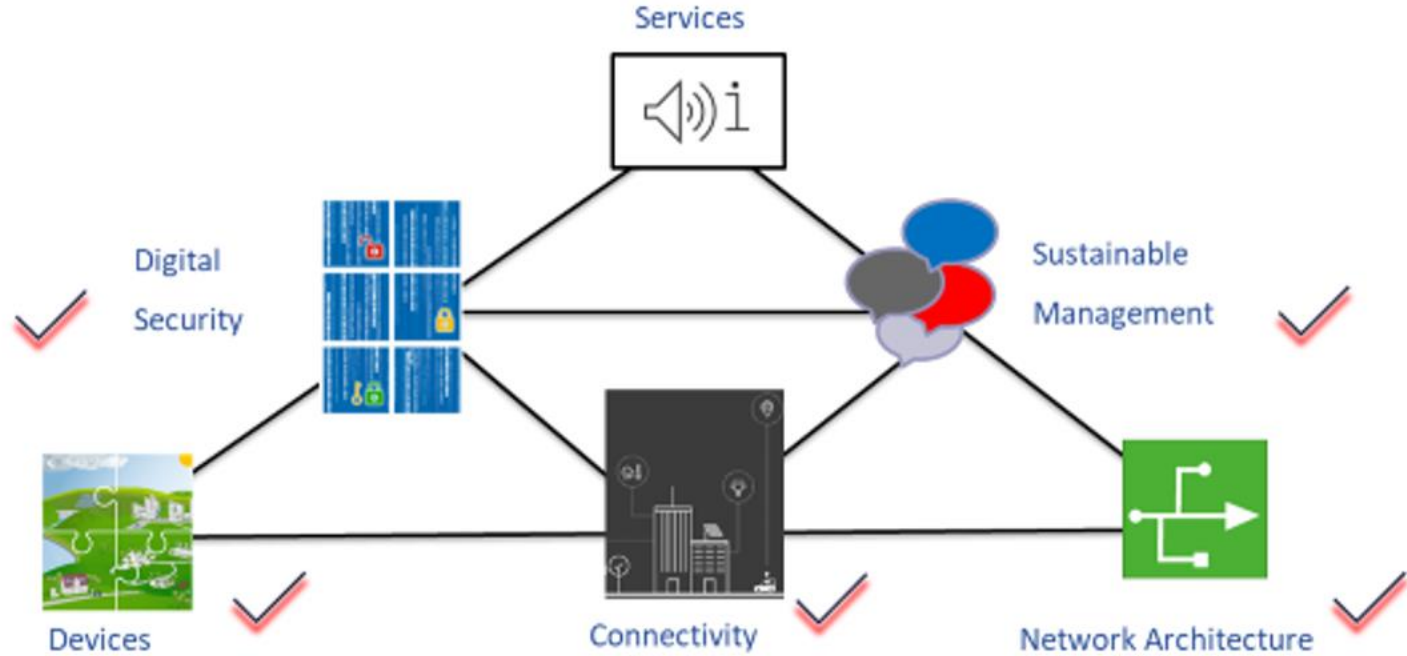
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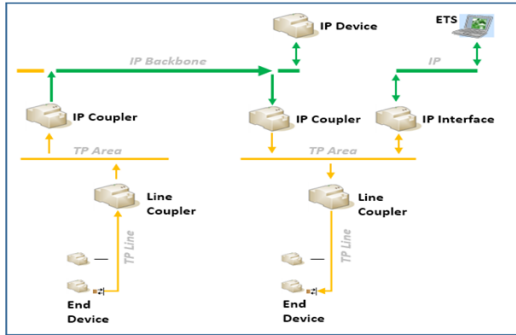
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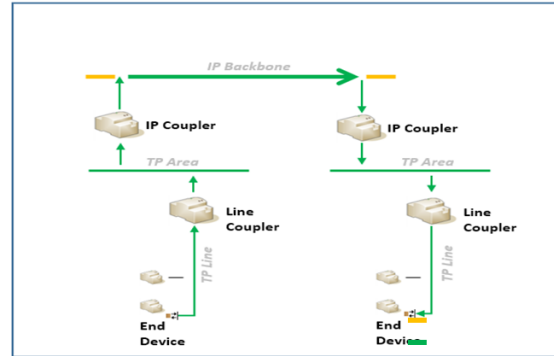
# Buildings have become IP driven

## KNX IP Secure



All KNX telegrams between the two (or more) IP Couplers are encrypted

## KNX Data Secure



The group communication of a particular sender (one or more group objects) to another group object(s) is encrypted

Unsecured communication  
Secured communication

- **KNX IP Secure** and **KNX Data Secure** can be combined in an ETS project/ installation.
- ETS handles key management/ distribution, establishes 'secure links' and downloads these links in KNX Secure devices independent of the KNX Secure types.

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# Buildings have become IP driven



- KNX Secure uses AES128 CCM for encryption/ authentication and elliptic curve Diffie-Hellman for a secure key exchange
- Advanced Encryption Standard (AES) is a standard encryption algorithm  
ISO/IEC 18033-3

Several animations on the Internet (<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mlzxpkdX>), [usage](#) in KNX (KNX IP Secure)

- Elliptic curve Diffie- Hellman key exchange is a worldwide standardized and widely used algorithm to share a common secret key on an unsecure communication channel
- KNX Secure is an own international standard:
  - EN 50090-3-4 : Data Secure
  - prEN ISO 22510 : IP Secure

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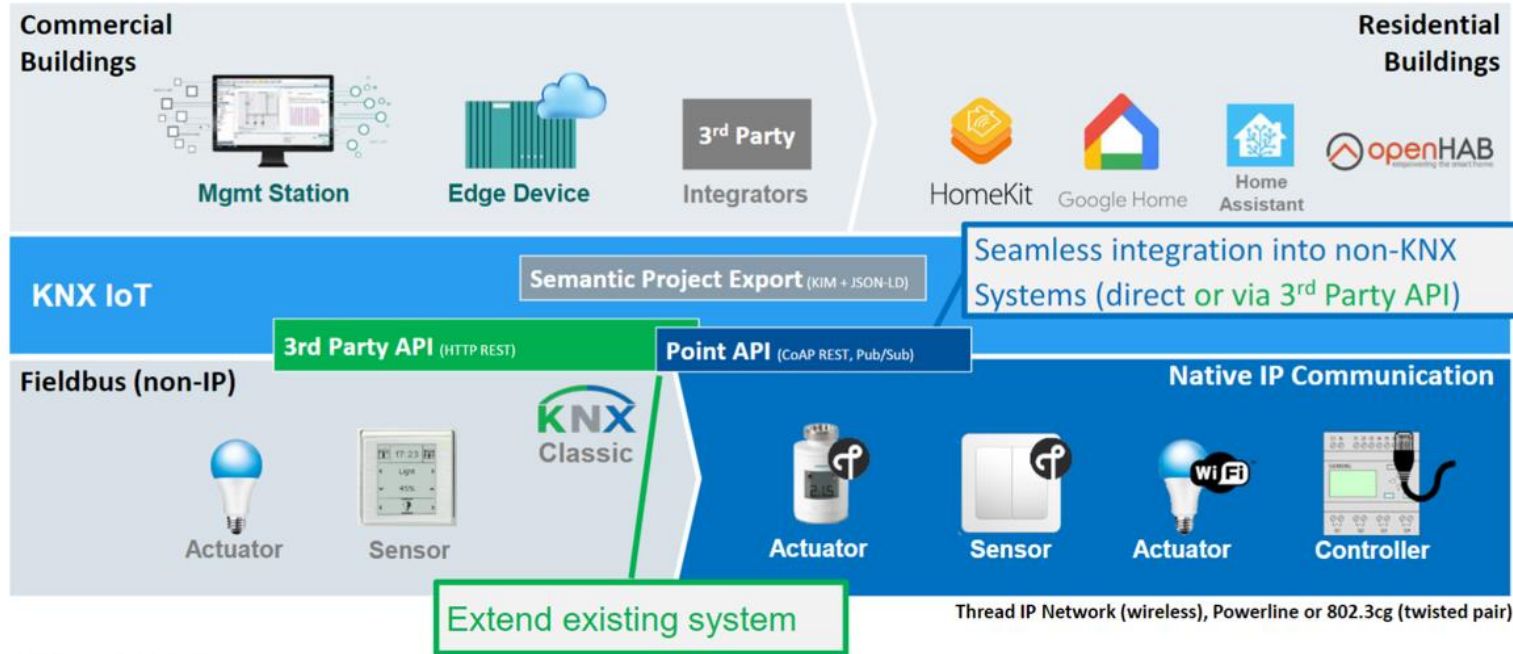
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# Buildings have become IP driven

## KNX IoT- Horizontal and vertical integration



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# Buildings have become IP driven

## The Future of IoT in Home and Building Automation



- ▶ Smart Homes & Buildings become intelligent
- ▶ The perspective changes from „inside“ to „outside“, i.e. there will be much more external applications, which will use the data and functions of a building in a simple way
- ▶ Also „Smart Home & Building non-specialists“ will/must use this infrastructure
- ▶ The semantic description of data will improve the provision of data and the interoperability

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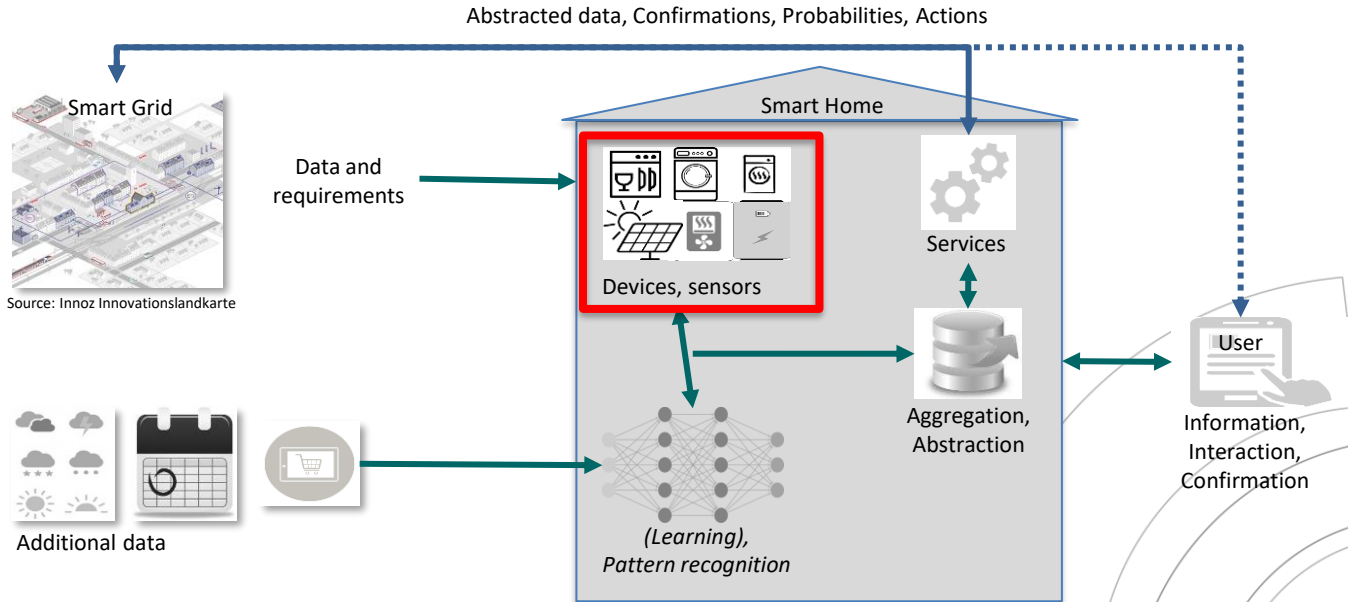
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## The Future of IoT in Home and Building Automation



### Building as Service



Source: DFKI

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# Buildings have become IP driven

## Services with KNX



*“As KNX enters its fourth decade, everything is different. KNX is forging ahead again, taking new paths into a new age, into a new era. On the threshold of a new decade and with all our experience, we know: if we are to remain reliable, sustainable and fit for the future, we must take part in shaping the future. If data is the oil of the future, then services are the smart applications of the future.”*

***“...Services are increasingly becoming a business model of the future. Data is the new oil.”***

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# THANK YOU



Concrete



Facilities  
Management



Geotechnical  
& Engineering



HVAC R



Offsite  
& Modular



Project  
Management



Solar



Stone Design



Technology



Urban Design  
& Landscape